JAMES T. MURFEE,

PRESIDENT.

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Howard College

1876---'77.

THIRTY-FOURTH

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

—AND—

REGISTER

—OF—

HOWARD COLLEGE,

MARION, ALA.,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

1876–77.

JUNE, 1877.

SELMA:
JAS. S. JACOB, PRINTER, WATER STREET.

1877.

CALENDAR.

SESSION 1876-77.

Closing Examinations - - - -	June 4-8, 1877
Baccalaureate Sermon - - - -	June 10, 1877
Declamation of Extracts and Prize Medal awarded - -	A. M., June 11, 1877
Address to Literary Societies - -	P. M., June 11, 1877
Orations by Junior Class, - - -	P. M., June 12, 1877
Commencement Exercises - -	A. M., June 13, 1877
Oration before the Alumni Society -	P. M., June 13, 1877

SESSION 1877-78.

First Term begins - - - - -	Oct 1, 1877
Anniversary of Franklin Society - -	Jan. 15, 1878
Intermediate Examinations - - -	Jan. 20-30, 1878
First Term ends - - - - -	Jan. 31, 1878
Second Term begins - - - - -	Feb. 1, 1878
Anniversary of Philomathic Society - -	Feb. 22, 1878

ORGANIZATION.

1. A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT which preserves order, secures good morals, stimulates all to diligent study, and trains to those habits of promptness, punctuality, and industry which are essential in business and professional life.

2. A SYSTEM OF REWARDS for encouragement of *scholarship*.

3. NO DEGREES, HONORS, or PROMOTIONS, except those based upon attainments.

4. A COURSE OF STUDY divided into twelve distinct schools.

5. A MODE OF INSTRUCTION which makes the student self-reliant, giving him power to master and appropriate the facts and philosophy of books, and to make original investigations in any subject of thought.

Board of Trustees.

DR. W. W. WILKERSON, PRESIDENT.

:o:

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S. H. FOWLKES, of Marion.
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REV. W. WILKES, of Talladega Co., Ala.
REV. D. W. GWIN, D. D., of Montgomery.
J. J. D. RENFRO, D. D., of Talladega, Ala.

TREASURER.
J. B. LOVELACE, Marion, Ala.

SECRETARY.
J. G. APSEY, Marion, Ala.

Faculty and Officers.

J. T. MURFEE, LL. D.,
PRESIDENT.
Professor of Mental and Moral Science.

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Prof. of Chemistry, Natural History, and Modern Languages.

THOS. J. DILL, A. M.,
Professor of Greek and Latin.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.

JUDGE POWHATAN LOCKETT, A. M., LL. B.,
Professor of Law.

WM. W. WILKERSON,
Assistant Professor of Elocution.

T. H. CLARK,
Assistant Professor of Elocution.

I. B. VAIDEN, A. M.,
Principal of Grammar School.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Secretary and Treasurer of Faculty.

WM. W. WILKERSON,
Librarian.

Medical Staff.

W. W. WILKERSON, M. D.
W. T. MCALLISTER, M.D.

School of Law.

J. T. MURFEE, LL. D.,
PRESIDENT.

JUDGE POWHATAN LOCKETT, A. M., LL. B.,
Professor of Statute and Common Law.

Professor of Equity—Jurisprudence.

Commercial School.

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Art and Science of Accounts.

T. J DILL, A. M.,
Professor of Penmanship.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Professor of Mathematics.

School of Engineering.

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Architecture, Military and Civil Engineering.

W. D. FONVILLE, A. M.,
Professor of Applied Mathematics.

School of Military Art and Science.

HOWARD CADET CORPS.

COL. J. T. MURFEE, SUPERINTENDENT.

Professor of Strategy and Military Fortifications.

LT. COL. W. D. FONVILLE,
Commandant of Cadets and Instructor of Tactics.

J. R. TYSON,
Adjutant.

J. B. KILPATRICK,
Quartermaster and Commissary.

W. W. WILKERSON, M. D.,
Surgeon.

W. T. McALLISTER, M. D.,
Surgeon

Catalogue of Students.

ABBREVIATIONS.

M.—Mathematics.
L.—Latin.
G.—Greek.
RH.—Rhetoric,
EL.—Elocution.
I. P.—Intellectual Philosophy.
P. E.—Political Economy.
PEN.—Penmanship.
CH —Chemistry.
N. H.—Natural History.
N. P.—Natural Philosophy.
F.—French.
ENGN.—Engineering.
R.—Reading.
S.—Spelling.
B. K —Book Keeping.
H.—History
E. G.—English Grammar.
GEO.—Geography.
LO —Logic.
C.—Composition.
GER —German.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
ALLEN, L. C.	Caroline Co., Va.	L., M., RH., C., LO., EL., B. K., PEN.
ANDERSON, W.	Eufaula, I. T.	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
BAILEY, J. G.	Marion, Ala.	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
BAILEY, T. W.	" "	L., M., H., E. G., C., R., PEN.
BARNETT, J.	Eufaula, I. T.	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., L., PEN.
BAPTIST, E. ST. L.	Marion, Ala.	M., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
BANTLEY, J. T.	Pike Co., "	M., L., F., RH , C., EL.
CAMPBELL, M.	Tuskegee,"	L., M., RH., C., EL., PEN.
CARPENTER, H.W.	Octibbeha Co., Miss.	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
CARPENTER, E. C.	" "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO , R., S., PEN.
CARPENTER, E. M.	" "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
CARPENTER, V. M.	" "	M., RH., C.
CARPENTER, J. W.	Starkville, "	M., RH., C., EL., B. K., PEN.
CARPENTER, F.	Greene Co., Ala.	M., RH., C.
CLARK, T. H.	Montgomery, "	GER , F., M., G., N. H.. CH., N. P., I. P.
CLANCEY, J. T.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., GEO., R., L., PEN.
COLLINS, J. W.	Hale Co., "	RH., C., EL., M., L., PEN.
COLLEY, B. F.	Escambia Co.,"	RH., C., EL., M., L., CH., GER., N. H.
CONNELLA, J. W.	Marion, "	RH., C., EL., M., B. K., PEN., GER.
COOK, J. D.	Choctaw, "	RH., C., EL , M., L. [ENGN.
COOPER, W. H.	Calhoun " "	M.,L.,LO.,C.,CH.,B.K.,F.,GER., PEN., P.E., N.H.,
DAVIS, I. J.	Marion, "	M., L., RH., C.
DEAR, A. S.	Wilcox Co., "	L., M., E. G., PEN., S.
DILL, T. A.	Marion, "	G., M., F., CH., LO., C., N. H.
DILL, W. Y.	" "	L., G., M., PEN.
DINKINS, S. M.	Pike Co., "	M., RH., H., GEO.
DUE, P.	Elmore " "	M., L., RH., C., EL., B. K., PEN.
DUNKIN, W. S.	Marion, "	L., M., H., E. G., C., R., S., PEN.
EVANS, J. A.	Monroe Co., Miss.	M., L., RH., C., EL., B. K., PEN.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
Evans, W. T.	Clay, Co., "	M., L., RH., C., EL., B. K., PEN.
Evins, S. A.	Marion, Ala.	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Gill, W. M.	Selma, "	L., M., RH., C., EL.
Grayson, P.	Eufaula, I. T.	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., L., PEN.
Green, F. L.	Corinth, Miss.	L., M., RH., C., EL.
Gwaltney, J. D.	Marion, Ala.	L,, F., CH., M., RH., EL., C., PEN., N. H.
Farnham, A. B.	Evergreen, Ala.	M., L., G., CH., LO., C., P. E., N. H.
Ferguson, J. W.	Pickensville, "	L., M., H., E. G., C., R., S., PEN.
Fleming, W. R.	Jefferson, Texas,	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Fowlkes, H. W.	Marion, Ala.	L., M., RH., EL., C.
Hale, P. T.	Starkville, Miss.	L., G., M., RH., C., EL.
Hare, C. G.	Shelby Co., "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Harris, D. M.	Bibb Co., "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Herris, R. L.	Marion, "	L., M., RH., C., EL.
Hatch, W. A.	Demopolis, "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Henderson, C.	Troy, "	M., L., F., GER., LO., C.
Herring, J. M.	Springville, "	N. H., GER., M., L., CH., B. K., RH., C., EL.
Howze, T. M.	Marion, "	M., F., GER., LO., C.
Huckabee, W.	Bibb Co., "	L., M., RH., C., PEN.
Huey, E. K.	Marion, "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Huey, E. L.	" "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Hurt, H. H.	" "	M., L., RH., EL., C., PEN.
Island, J.	Eufaula, I. T.	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Irby, C. P.	Wilcox Co., Ala.	L., M., H., E. G., C., R., S., PEN.
Irby, T.	" "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Johns, P. M.	Bullock Co., "	M., L., RH., EL., C., B. K., PEN.
Kilpatrick, J.B.	Pickens Co., "	L., M., RH., EL., C., B. K., PEN.
Keith, J. M.	Talladega Co.,"	L., M., RH., EL., C., B. K., PEN.
Langston, J. M.	Bibb, Co., "	L., M., RH., EL., C.
Latham, O. E.	" "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Lee, L. L.	Marion, "	L., G., M., F., GER., P. E., C.,
Lee, N. L.	" "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Lipscomb, W. R.	Jefferson, "	GER., M., CH., LO., C.
Locklin, J. T.	Monroe Co., "	M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Lockett, A. M.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
Lockett, B. W.	" "	L., G., M., RH., C., EL., PEN.
Lott, W. S.	Mobile, "	P. E., LO., M., L., G., B. K., C., PEN.
Lovelace, W. H.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C., R., S., PEN., H.
Lynch, J. W.	Carroll Parish,La.	M., H., GEO., C., R., S., PEN.

NAMES.	RESIDENCE.	STUDIES.
MATHEWS, E. A.	Perry Co., Ala.	L., M., RH., C., EL., PEN.
MCINTOSH, T.	Marion, "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S.. PEN.
MCMILLAN, L. R.	Dallas Co., "	M., F., CH., C., LO.
MOORE, J.	Marion, "	L., F., M., C., LO., H., GER., P. E.
MOSELEY, J. D.	Dallas Co., "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
MYATT, M. A., Jr.	Marion, "	L., M., H., E. G., C., R., S., PEN.
NELSON, A. S.	Perry Co., "	M., RH., C., PEN.
NOLEN, A. J.	Coosa " "	M., L., RH., EL., C., PEN., B. K.
PAYNE, J. H.	Hale " "	M., L., RH., C.
PIPPEN, C.	Greene " "	L., M., RH., C., PEN.
PLUMB, E. C.	Lowndes Co. "	L., G., M. RH., C., EL., PEN.
PONDER, J. W.	Tallapoosa Co., Ala.	P. E., N. H., L., G., M., C., LO., CH., ENGN.
RAYMOND, T. W.	Marion, Ala.	L., G., M., GER., CH., C., LO., N.H., P. E.
REMSON, D. M.	Talladega, "	L., M., GER., RH., C., EL.
RENFRO, C. N.	" "	M., B. K., PEN., GER., RH., C., EL.
RENFRO, N. P.	Opelika, "	M., F., CH., LO., C., N. H., P. E., ENGN.
RICHARDS, E. B.	Mobile, "	RH., C., M.
ROBISON, J.	Eufaula, I. T.	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
ROGERS, N. E.	Tuskaloosa Co., Ala.	L., RH., C., EL., M., B. K., PEN.
SAMUELS, W.	Corinth, Miss.	L., M., RH., C.
SCOTT, H. E.	Wilcox Co., Ala.	L., M., GER., B. K., PEN., RH., C., EL.
SKINNER, T. H., Jr.	Marengo " "	L., M., RH., C., EL., B. K., GER.
SKELTON, C. H.	Scottsboro, "	L., G., C., LO.
SMITH, N.	Eufaula, I. T.	M., H., E. G., GEO., R., S., PEN.
SMITH, R. W.	Demopolis, Ala.	L., M., RH., EL., C., GER.
TARRY, G. W.	Marion, "	L., F., M., LO., C.
TARRY, J. P.	" "	L., M., LO., C.,
THOMPSON, J. L.	Coosa Co. "	M., L., G., LO., C., PEN., P. E.
THORNTON, E. Q., jr.	Marion, "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
TYSON, J. R.	Lowndes Co. "	G., M., N. P., N. H., I. P., H., CH., GER.
VARY, W. M.	Marion. "	L., M., H., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
WEAVER, J. L.	Perry Co., "	M., L., PEN., EL., C., RH.
WELSH, V.	Marion, "	M., E. G., C., H., GEO., R., S., PEN.
WILKERSON, W.M.	" "	I. P., P. E., N. H., M., L., G., N. P., ENGN.
WILKERSON, W.W.	" "	M., F., CH., GER., L., G.
WILKERSON, P. H.	" "	M., L., EL., C., RH., PEN.
WILLIAMS, J. C.	" "	L., M., E. G., C., H., GEO., R., S., PEN.
WILLIAMS, J. W.	Wash'n Co , Miss.	M., E. G., C., GEO., R., S., PEN.
WINKLER, C. L.	Marion, Ala.	M., LO., N. H., P. E., GER , F., G., ENGN.
WINKLER, E. T., jr.	" "	M., L., EL., C., RH., PEN.
WOOD, J. P.	Talladega, "	L., M., GER., F., LO., P. E., N. H., PEN.
WOODFIN, E. J.	Marion, "	L., M., E. G., C. H., GEO., R., S., PEN.
WOODS, C. F.	Hale Co., "	M., E., CH., GER.
YOUNG, R. B.	Corinth, Miss.	M., L., CH., P. E., LO.

TOTAL, ... 112.

7/4 Foreign
9 Ala.

GRADUATES.

BACHELORS OF ARTS.

W. M. WILKERSON,	Marion, Ala.
T. H. CLARK,	Montgomery. Ala.
J. R. TYSON,	Lowndes Co., Ala.

COLLEGE HONORS.

I. COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

1. *The Valedictory Oration* is awarded to that graduate who shall be judged to have attained the highest degree of general scholarship.

2. *The Salutatory Oration* is awaderd to the graduate whose scholarship is second in grade.

3. The College Prize Oration is awarded to that student who may have submitted the best essay or oration. No student to have more than one of the above orations.

II. PRIZE MEDAL.

The College Faculty have instituted a prize for excellence in Elocution, consisting of a gold medal. For this prize the members of the Sophomore Class compete; and the award is made by disinterested judges.

III. GRADATIONS.—In every Class and School, and in every list of Proficients or Distinctions, the name are announced in the order of relative standing.

VALEDICTORY ORATION.

W. M. WILKERSON, Marion, Ala.

PRIZE MEDAL.

P. T. HALE, Starkville, Miss.

CERTIFICATES.

1.—*Certificates of Distinction* are given to undergraduates for *distinguished attainments* in any class of any school.

2.—A Certificate, with title of *Distinguished Undergraduate* is conferred upon any student who makes distinguished attainments in any *three Schools* within one session.

LIST OF UNDERGRADUATES

Entitled to Certificates of Distinction.

SCHOOL OF GREEK.

Winkler, C. L.	Dill, W. Y.
Dill, T. A.	Plumb, E. C.
Raymond, T. W.	Lockett, B. W.
Lee, L. L.	

SCHOOL OF LATIN.

Wilkerson, W. W.	Lockett, B. W.
Lee, L. L.	Hale, P. T.
Moore, J.	Plumb, E. C.
Colley, B. F.	Campbell, M.
Dill, W. Y.	Cook, J. D.

SCHOOL OF GERMAN,

Winkler, C. L.	Moore, J.
Lee, L. L.	Raymond, T. W.
Colley, B. F.	Connella, J.
Wilkerson, W. W.	Wood, P.

SCHOOL OF FRENCH.

Wilkerson, W. W.	Lee, L. L.
Winkler, C. L.	Moore, J.
Dill, T. A.	Renfro, N. P.

SCHOOL OF ENGLISH.

Winkler, C. L.	Plumb, E, C.
Raymond, T. W.	Lockett, B. W.
Lee, L. L.	Kilpatrick, J. B.
Dill, T. A.	Cook, J. D.
Thompson, J. A	Herring, J. W.
Moore, J.	Gwaltney, J. D.
Renfro, N. P.	Green, F.
Cooper, W. H.	Johns, P. M.
Colley, B. F.	Hale, P. T.

SCHOOL OF MATHEMATICS.

Colley, B. F.	Cook, J. D.
Dill, T. A.	Connella, J. W
Raymond, T. W.	Brantley, J. D.
Lee, L. L.	Plumb, E. C.
Dill, W. Y.	Campbell, M.
Lockett, B. W.	Kilpatrick, J. B.
Hale, P. T.	

BUSINESS SCHOOL.

Johns, P. M.	Allen, L. C.
Cooper, W. H.	Nolen, A. J.
Herring, J. W.	Skinner, T. H.
Connella, J.	

SCHOOL OF CHEMISTRY.

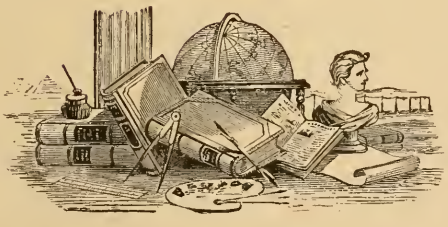
Colley, B. F.	Dill, T. A.
Raymond, T. W.	Renfro, N. P.
Wilkerson, W. W.	

SCHOOL OF ELOCUTION AND DECLAMATION.

Hale, P. T.	Fowlkes, H. W.
Colley, B. F.	Gwaltney, J. D.
Plumb, E. C.	Huckabee, W.
Cook, J. D.	Kilpatrick, J. B.
Lockett, B. W.	Allen, L. C.
Nolen, A. J.	Green, F.

SCHOOL OF PENMANSHIP.

Connella, J. W.	Thompson, J. S.
Plumb, E. C.	Keith, J. M.
Johns, P. M.	Due, P.
Huckabee, W.	Henderson, C.
Cooper, W. H.	Dill, W. Y.
Lott, W. S.	Lockett, B. W.



List of Distinguished Undergraduates.

LEE, L. L.
COLLEY, B. F.
LOCKETT, B. W.
PLUMB, E. C.
RAYMOND, T. W.
DILL, T. A.
WINKLER, C. L.
WILKERSON, W. W.
MOORE, J.

DILL, W. Y.
COOK, J. D.
CONNELLA, J. W.
HALE, P. T.
RENFRO, N. P.
COOPER, W. H.
KILPATRICK, J. B.
JOHNS, P. M.
HALE, P. T.

ORGANIZATION.

—o—

The Course of Study is divided into the following Distinct Schools:—

I.—School of Latin.
II.—School of Greek.
III.—School of Modern Languages.
IV.—School of English.
V.—School of Moral Science and Theology.
VI.—School of Mathematics.
VII.—School of Chemistry, Geology and Mineralogy.
VIII.—School of Natural Philosophy, and Applied Mathematics.
IX.—School of Civil Engineering.
X.—Business School.
XI.—School of Law.
XII.—School of Military Art and Science.

Course of Study for Degree of Bachelor of Arts.

FRESHMAN CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Algebra, Schuyler's; Allen & Greenough's Latin Grammar and Latin Method; Cicero; English Composition; Elocution, Kidd's; Parliamentary Laws, Roberts.

SECOND TERM.

Algebra completed, Schuyler's; Geometry, four Books, Schuyler's; Roman Mythology and Antiquities; Virgil; Horace; English Composition; Declamation; Rhetoric, Hart's; Laws of Thought, Bain.

SOPHOMORE CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Geometry completed, Schuyler's; Greek Grammar; New Testament Greek; English Literature; Essays; Orations; Theory of Logic, Whately.

SECOND TERM.

Trigonometry and Memsuration, Davies'; Tacitus; Xenophon: Greek Mythology and Antiquities; English Literature; Logical Analysis; Orations; Political Economy.

JUNIOR CLASS

FIRST TERM.

Analytical Geometry, Loomis'; Chemistry, inorganic; Greek, Demosthenes; of German; French Grammar, Knapp's; French Reader; Telemaque; Zoology, Agassiz.

SECOND TERM.

Surveying, Loomis'; Calculus (Elec.); Chemistry, Organic; Chemical Analysis; Greek, Homer; or German; French, Selections from Racine, Moliere, Corneille, DeStael; Botany; Domestic Economy, Lectures.

SENIOR CLASS.

FIRST TERM.

Mechanics, Olmsted's, Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History and Historical Geography; Mineralogy; Constitutional Law, Townsend; Orations and Forensic Disputations.

SECOND TERM.

Astronomy, Olmsted's; Mental Science, Bain's; Geology; Agricultural Science and Farm Economy; Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene, Hutchison's; Strategy, Theory of Education, Mental Growth and Control, Lectures.

EXAMINATIONS.

Intermediate Examinations are held during the progress of the session; snd the Final Examinations, near the close of the session. A Committee of the Trustees attend the Final Examinations. Students are not allowed to absent themselves from any of their Examinations.

DEGREES.

I. BACHELOR OF SCIENCE (B. S.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics: Mechanics and Astronomy; Chemistry; Mental Philosophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; History; Mineralogy; Geology; French or German; English; Natural History; and Political Economy. Latin or Greek may take the place of either of the Modern Languages.

II. BACHELOR OF ARTS (A. B.) *Required:* Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek: Mathematics; Mental Philosophy; Ethics and Evidences of Christianity; English; History; Literature; one Modern Language; Chemistry: Mechanics; Astronomy; Mineralogy, Geology; Natural History; and Political Economy.

III. MASTER OF ARTS (M. A.) To attain this Degree the student must have received Certificates of *Proficiency* in Latin; Greek; English; Mental and Moral Philosophy; History; Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy; Geology; Natural History; Natural Philosophy; two Modery Languages; English Literature; and Applied Mathematics; and Certificates of *Distinguished Proficiency* in at least SEVEN ENTIRE SCHOOLS; and have passed a satisfactory Review Examination on all the subjects included.

IV. CIVIL ENGINEER (C. E.) The requirements for this degree are Certificates of *Proficiency* in Mathematics, Applied Mathematics; Chemistry; Mineralogy and Geology; Natural Philosophy, including Analytical Mechanics; French; or German; English; and Plans and Reports upon assigned subjects.

V. Bachelor of Law (L. B.) This degree will be conferred upon Graduates of the Law School, and the requirements are proficiency in :—

1.—The Law of Real property.

2.—The Law of Personal property.

3.—The Law of Pleading and Evidence.

4.—Criminal Law.

5.—Commercial Law.

6.—Equity.

7.—The Statute Laws of the State.—This degree will entitle the Graduate to practice in any of the Courts of the State.

For each of the above degrees, a suitable Essay or Oration must be furnished, which may be read on Commencement Day, if required.

THE LAW SCHOOL.

The course of study is divided into three classes. Junior, Intermediate. and Senior, and may by diligent application be completed in one Session.

It will be so divided as to times of recitations and lectures as to be adapted to a mixed course in connection with a college course.

The course of Instruction will consist of regular readings of text-books, with recitations, lectures. and moot court practice.

The tuition fees are seventy-five dollars, or twenty-five dollars for each class, and when pursued in connection with the college course the expenses will be proportioned between the two courses.

Students of Law will not be subject to college discipline except as to examination and graduation, unless they reside in the college buildings.

TEXT-BOOKS REQUIRED.

Blackstone's Commentaries.

Greenleaf on Evidence.

Milford on Equity.

Revised Code of Alabama.

Students will have free use of the Professor's Law library for reference.

GENERAL INFORMATION.

ADMISSION.

1. Applicants for admission must furnish evidence of good moral character, and produce certificates of honorable dismission from the institutions of which they were last members,

2. A student may enter at any time and be assigned to proper classes.

3. All candidates for admission are examined, and assigned to such classes in the schools of their choice as they are prepared to enter.

4. Students are required to report to the President within twenty-four hours after their arrival in town.

COURSE OF STUDY.

Special attention is paid to English Composition and Declamation; and all students are required to take the School of English. They may select such other studies as their parents or guardians desire. Every one is required to have at least fifteen recitations a week.

The time repuired to complete the course of study for any degree will depend upon the previous preparation and upon the diligence of the student.

Preparatory courses of instruction are arranged for the accommodation of those who are not prepared for College classes.

PLAN OF INSTRUCTION.

In every department, the instruction is practical.

In all sciences, the students are required to use the apparatus and instruments.

Original problems are solved; and much attention is paid to original essays.

Lectures are occasionally given by the professors when thought serviceable to students; but the rule is, that students

themselves perform in the class room, the object being to make them proficient in demonstration and explanation.

Professors and teachers are occupied as many hours as are necessary to examine thoroughly each day all the members of every class, and thus allow no neglect of any study.

The classes are divided into small sections, so that each student may receive special attention. The sections are arranged according to merit in each branch, and the students are kept constantly stimulated to attain and preserve good positions.

The progress of each class and the relative merits of the members are recorded. At the end of each week the results are reported to the President, and afterwards posted upon the bulletin board for encouragement or warning.

There are weekly reviews in every study, and no student is allowed to pass any portion of the text without understanding the subject.

GOVERNMENT.

The government is administered by the President and Professors in accordance with the regulations adopted by the Board of Trustees. A copy of the laws is kept in each student's room.

The laws inculcate manly virtues, preserve order, require sobriety and morality, protect and encourage good students, and do not allow the persistently idle and immoral to remain where they can injure others.

The personal influence of the President and Faculty is exercised to encourage the young men in the discharge of their duties, and the co-operation of parents is solicited.

REPORTS TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

Daily reports of conduct and weekly reports of studies are made to the President. From these, semi-quarterly reports are made to parents and guardians. The reports to parents show the absolute and relative standing in each class, the number of absences from classes, and other facts that may be thought of interest.

RELIGIOUS AND MORAL CULTURE.

Prayers are held every morning in the chapel, and the faculty and students attend.

Students are required to attend the churches of their choice every Sabbath morning: and they do, of their own accord, generally attend Sabbath-school in the morning and church service at night.

SOCIETIES.

There are in connection with the College and in successful operation two Literary Societies—the Philomathic and the Franklin. These Societies are provided with well selected libraries; and they are regarded as valuable aids to the student in the formation of a literary taste, and in affording opportunities for exercises in debate, and in obtaining a knowledge of parliamentary rules.

All students in the College classes are required to join and attend one of the Societies, or to recite on Saturdays to one of the Professors.

Secret Societies are not allowed.

ALUMNI SOCIETY.

The object of this Society is to keep alive among the Alumni the sentiment of affection for their Alma Mater, and to unite the graduates by a common tie of fellowship.

The Annual meeting is held during Commencement week, and the Oration is delivered by an Alumnus selected by the Society.

A Banquet is given to the Alumni Society by the ladies of Marion, on the night of Commencement day.

PRESENT ORGANIZATION.

J. B. SHIVERS, President.
J. H. HENDON, Vice-President.
M. T. SUMNER, JR., Secretary and Treasurer.
P. LOCKETT,
C. G. BROWN,
E. M. VARY,
W. T. HENDON,
J. S. DILL,
} Executive Committee.

Alumni Orator, 1877, J. B. Shivers.

LOCATION.

The location of Howard College is all that could be desired. Marion is situated on the Selma, Marion, and Memphis R. R. This road has been completed some distance beyond Marion, and places this town in direct and daily communication with Selma and the great lines of travel running through the latter place. Howard College is thus quite accessible by railroad from all quarters of the State, and from the adjoining States. In addition to Howard College, there are located here two large and prosperous Female Seminaries. The town also contains five Churches—the Baptist, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopal, and Christian. With these surroundings, and with a population of three or four thousand inhabitants, it is evident that Marion affords the wholesome restraint of a moral and intelligent community, without presenting those extraordinary temptations to young men incident to great centres of trade.

BUILDINGS.

The main College edifice contains a large Chapel, Library, Apparatus Rooms, Laboratory, Halls, Offices, &c. The Dormitory Buildings, comprising the North Hall and the South Hall, contain fifty-four Dormitories, eighteen feet square, together with Recitation Rooms.

The Dining Hall is a new and beautiful Italian Cottage, conveniently located, and handsomely furnished.

LIBRARY.

The Library Room has been much improved, and valuable contributions have been made by :—

Judson Alumnæ Society,.... .....23 Vols.
Secretary of the Interior,.....18 "

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Other contributions by the friends of education are solicited. Students have free access to the Library.

CABINETS.

The Geological and Mineralogical Cabinets contain a large variety of specimens. A handsome series of Maps and Charts and Engravings, has been procured to illustrate Lectures on Geology.

APPARATUS.

The Institution is in possession of an excellent Chemical, Mathematical, and Philosophical Apparatus.

THE SCHOLASTIC YEAR

Is divided into two terms. The first begins Oct. 2nd, and ends Feb. 1st. The second begins Feb. 1st, and ends June 15th.

EXPENSES.

Payable October 2d and February 1st—strictly in advance.

	FOR EACH TERM.
Tuition and board,	$ 85 00
Furnished room, fuel, and servants' hire,	22 00
Washing,	6 00
Total,	$113 00

Expenses per term in College Department for Sons of Ministers,	$98 00
Expenses per term in Preparatory Department for full pay Students.	98 00
Expenses per term in College Department for Theological Students	73 00

All students who are not well prepared in English Grammar, Arithmetic, and Geography, are classed in Preparatory.

To cover any damages, $5.00 additional must be deposited; but only so much of it will be retained as is necessary to cover specific and general damages.

When a student leaves College, all fees, except tuition and medical, are refunded.

ACCOMMODATIONS.

The dormitory rooms are large, and are comfortable in winter and in summer. They are furnished with beds, bedding, tables, wash-stands, mirrors, and other articles of convenience and comfort. Only two students occupy one of these spacious rooms; perfect order is preserved; and everything conspires to secure comfort and facilitate study.

The Boarding Department receives special attention, and will be in charge of competent and faithful persons.

PERSONAL ATTENTION OF THE PROFESSORS.

The Professors devote all their time to the students, giving instruction in the class-rooms during the day and visiting the dormitories night and day. Parents committing their sons fully to the care of the College officers, may be assured that physical comforts, moral influences, and intellectual training will be provided.

To avoid distracting influences, and to facilitate study, young men are required to board and lodge in the College, unless their relatives live in town, or unless the Board of Trustees, for special reasons, allow otherwise.

THEOLOGICAL STUDENTS.

Theological students who come with licenses from their churches do not pay any tuition fee.

SONS OF MINISTERS

Have the privilege of the College at reduced rates.

CADET CORPS.

For the purpose of giving physical development, erect and graceful carriage, and in order to impart a knowledge of military art and science, such students as desire, can join the Cadet Corps, which is drilled not more than one hour each day and at such a time, as not to interfere with studies.

UNIFORM.

On ordinaryoccasions, the cadets wear such clothing as they prefer; but on drill and on dress occasions, they are required to wear the cadet uniform, consisting of grey cloth pants, coatee, and cap, costing about twenty-five dollars. White Pants for Summer, cost $2.50 a pair. Other students are not required to wear the uniform.

TELEGRAPHY.

Has been taught by Mr. C. H. Skelton, a superior operator and instructor. The students of the class have been taught by sound, and are qualified to take places in the offices of any Company. The school will be continued, and young men can learn the art by paying a small special tuition fee.

MEDICAL ATTENTION.

In order that students whose parents live at a distance may have medical attention whenever desired, the Board of Trustees have secured the services of two good physicians, one or the other of whom will visit the College daily, or as often as necessary. For this service, all the students from abroad are required on matriculation to pay a fee of five dollars. This fee secures medical attention for the *entire* scholastic year.

VACATION.

There is no vacation during the Session. One day is given at Christmas.

COMMENCEMENT AND DEGREES.

1. The Annual Commencement is held on the SECOND WEDNESDAY IN JUNE.

2. No student is admitted to a Degree or permitted to take any part in the Commencement Exercises, unless he has creditably sustained all his examinations, performed such other exercises as may have been assigned him, and settled all College dues, including a graduating fee of five dollars.

COMMENCEMENT ORATIONS.

BACCALAUREATE SERMON.

By Rev. L. R. GWALTNEY, D.D.,.....of Marion, Ala.

Sunday, June 10th, 1877.

BACCALAUREATE ADDRESS.

By Rev. E. T. WINKLER, D.D.,.....of Marion, Ala.

Commencement Day, June 13th, 1877.

ORATION BEFORE LITERARY SOCIETIES.

By Hon. W. J. SAMFORD,.....of Opelika, Ala.

Monday, June 11th, 1877.

ALUMNI ORATION.

Hon. J. B. SHIVERS,.....of Marion, Ala.

Wednesday, June 13th, 1877.

REGISTER.

ALUMNI.

NAMES.	RESIDENCES.
1848.	
JOHN T. BARRON,† A. M., M. D., Practitioner, Surg. C. S. A.	Marion.
THOMAS BOOTH, Merchant,†	Selma.
WILLIAM S. BLASSINGAME, A. M.†	Texas.
WILLIAM L. MOSELEY, Prof. Orrville Academy,†	Dallas Co.
HENRY W. NAVE, Attorney,†	Perry Co.
MILTON M. WIESINGER, A. M., M. D.,† Practitioner,	Florida.
SINGLETON A. WILLIAMS, A. M.,†	Montgomery.
1849.	
FRANCIS ABBOT, Lawyer,	Arkansas.
GEORGE D. JOHNSTON, Lawyer, Legislator, Gen'l C. S. A., Comd't Cadets, University of Alabama,	Tuskaloosa.
LEWIS A. MOSELEY,†	Dallas Co.
ROBERT A. F. PACKER, A. M., M. D., Practitioner,	Wilcox Co.
WILLIAM H. SMITH, Professor,	Tennessee.
1850.	
JOSEPH J. FREEMAN,†	Greene Co.
HENRY C. HOOTEN, A. M.,†	Georgia.
JAMES F. HOOTEN,†	Macon, Ga.
HENRY C. KING, Lawyer, Col. C. S. Army,	Memphis, Tenn.
RICHARD J. YARRINGTON, A. M.,	Barbour Co.
1851.	
JAMES S. ABBOTT,	Wilcox Co.
GRADUATES IN THEOLOGY.	
JAMES S. ABBOTT, Minister of the Gospel,	Wilcox Co.
WASHINGTON WILKES, A. M., Minister of the Gospel,	Talladega Co.
1852.	
GEORGE W. CHASE,	Georgia.
WILLIAM D. LEE, A. M., Lawyer and Planter,	Marion.
POWHATAN LOCKETT, A. M., Legislator, Judge,	Marion.
GEORGE W. LOCKHART, A. M., M. D., Practitioner,	Pontotoc, Miss.
RICHARD A. MONTAGUE, A. M.,† Prof. Howard College,	Marion.
JAMES H. PEEPLES,	Mississippi.
GRADUATE IN THEOLOGY.	
ANDREW J. SEALE, Minister of the Gospel,	Greene Co.
1853.	
THOMAS C. DANIEL, Lawyer,	Mississippi.
THOMAS S. HOWARD, Lawyer,†	Macon, Co.
HUGH S. LIDE, Planter,	Sumter Co.

† Deceased.

1854.

JONATHAN M. BELL, Minister of the Gospel, ... Butler Co.
WILLIAM E. CHAMBLISS, A. M., Minister of the Gospel, ... Mississippi.
LEVIN B. LANE, JR.,† killed in the C. S. Army, ... Marengo Co.
WILLIAM A. MAY, Planter, ... Sumter Co.
WILLIAM HOWARD, A. M., D.D., Pastor, ... Galveston, Tex.

1855.

JOHN C. FOSTER, Minister of the Gospel, ... Louisiana.
SAM'L D. FREEMAN, D.D.,† Presd't Howard Col., Pastor, ... Jefferson, Tex.
ZECHARIAH G. HENDERSON, Minister of the Gospel, ... Macon Co.
JOSEPH L. HUNTER, ... Mississippi.
GEORG C. MATTISON, ... Benton, Ala
WATKINS PHELAN,† Lawyer, killed in the C. S. Army, ... Marion.

1856.

CHARLES C. CLEVELAND, Planter, ... Dallas Co.
A. SYDNEY HINTON, A. M., Planter, ... Coosa Co.
THOMAS M. MARBURRY, Planter, ... Autauga Co.
WILLIAM N. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, Trustee Howard College, . Eufaula.
JAMES C. WRIGHT, Minister of the Gospel, ... Talladega Co.

1857.

WADDY T. ARMSTRONG, Lawyer, ... Marion.
DAVID M. REEVES, Minister of the Gospel, ... New York State.
SAMSON R. SHEPPARD, Lawyer, ... Dallas Co.

1858.

B. B. MCKENZIE, A. B., Civil Engineer, ... Lewisville, Ala.
M. D. ROBINSON, A. B., Farmer, ... Benton, Ala.
JAS. M. TURNBOW, B. S.,† killed C. S. A., ... Hamburg, Ala.

1859.

A. W. BRASSFIELD, A. B., ... Forkland, Ala.
SAMUEL C. COOKE, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Camden, Ala.
JOHN P. HUBBARD, A. B., Lawyer, Speaker House Rep., ... Troy, Ala.
R J. LIDE, A. B., Lawyer, ... Carlowville, Ala.
J. A. CHAMBLISS, A. M., D.D., Pastor, ... Charleston, S. C.
ANDREW J. HOLLMAN, A. B., Druggist, ... Carroll Co., Miss.
W. G. JOHNSON, A. M., Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., ... Marion, Ala.
JESSE B. SHIVERS, A. B., Lawyer, Capt. C. S. A., Mayor, ... Marion, Ala.
WM. L. FAGAN, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Professor, ... Marion, Ala.
RO. M. HARKNESS. B. S., Planter, ... Clinton, Ala.
JAS. H. GEORGE, B. S., M. D., Capt. C. S. A., Practitioner, ... Texas.
N. S. MCCRAW, B. S.,† Maj. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Selma, Ala.

1860.

JOHN F. BURNS, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, Legislator, . . . Burnsville, Ala.
JNO. T. CAINE, A. B., ... Alabama.
THOS. B. COX, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Lawyer, ... Macon, Ga.
J. L. DUPREE, A. M., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, ... Macon, Miss.
JNO. W. FRIEND, A. B., ... Greene Co., Ala.
W. T. HENDON, A. M., Lawyer, Col. C. S. A., Planter, ... Newbern, Ala.
A. P. HINTON, A. B., Capt. C. S. A., Planter, ... Texas.
E. P. KIRKLAND, A. B.,† Minister of the Gospel, ... Greene Co., Ala.
T. M. LANOIR, Capt. C. S. A., ... Cahaba, Ala.
R. A. MASSEY, A. M , State Evangelist, ... French Camp, Miss.
J. M. MCKLEROY, A. M., Lawyer, Sup't Pub. Inst'n of State of Ala., Eufaula, Ala.

† Deceased.

1860.

L. B Robertson, A. B., ... Oxford, Ala.
Paul A. Rutledge, A. B., † Lt., killed C. S. A., ... Marion, Ala.
Henry Snell, A. B., ... Monroe Co., Ala.
Jno. W. Taylor, A. B., † Minister of the Gospel, ... Pickensville, Ala.

1861.

Jno. G. Dupree, A. B., Planter, ... Macon, Miss.
J. M. Shivers, A. B., Planter . . . . . Marion, Ala.
Jno. C. Williams, A. B., Merchant and Planter, ... Mobile, Ala.
J. F. Pollard, A. B., ... Uniontown, Ala.
J. A. Robertson, A. B., ... Mobile, Ala.
Oliver H. Spencer, A. B., Aid de Camp, C. S. A., Planter . . Monroe Co., Ala.
B. M. Henry, A. B., Lt. C. S. A., Legislator, ... Glennville, Ala.

1862

Wm. Hester, A. B., M. D., Practitioner Medicine, ... Tuskaloosa City, Ala.
Henry Weisinger, A. B., ... Tennessee.

1864.

Henry Harrell, A. B., Druggist . . . . . Texas.
D. P. Goodhue, A. M., Merchant and Planter, ... Marion, Ala.

1866.

C. G. Brown, A. M., Lawyer, Attorney for State, ... Marion, Ala.

1867.

G. J. Hendon, A. B., Insurance Agent, ... Texas.
T. S. Sumner, A. M., M. D., Pr. Physician, ... New York City.
O. L. Shivers, B. S., M. D., Practitioner, ... Marion, Ala.
H. G. Weisinger, A. M., Professor, ... Tennessee.

1868.

H. C. Cook, A. M., Editor, Professor, ... Bastrop, Texas.

1869.

Knox Lee, A. B., Lawyer, ... Texas.
Preston Vaiden, A. B., M. D., † . . . . . Marion, Ala.
J. H. Hendon, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, ... Sumterville, Ala.

1870.

C. M. Fouche, A. B., ... Tennessee.
T. D. Jones, A. B., ... Marion, Ala.
E. M. Vary, A. B., Lawyer, ... Marion, Ala.
T. J. White, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, ... Uniontown, Ala.

1871.

Z. T. Weaver, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, ... La Place, Ala.

1872.

J. M. Harrell, A. B., Ass't. Prof. Howard College, Lawyer, . . Linden, Texas.
M. T. Sumner, A. B., County Surveyor and Engineer, ... Marion, Ala.

1873.

W. D. Fonville, A. M., Professor of Math. Howard College, . . . Marion, Ala.
A. P. Smith, A. B., M. D., Practitioner, ... Greene Co., Ala.
W. W. Sanders, B. S., Minister of the Gospel, ... Union Springs, Ala.
F. A. Bonner, B. S., Professor, ... Choctaw Co., Ala.
W. W. Bussy, B. S., Bank Cashier, ... Columbus, Ga.
A. J. Perry, B. S., Planter and Merchant, ... Selma, Ala.

† Deceased.

1874.

J. M. Dill, A. B., Professor, ... Tuskaloosa City, Ala.

1875.

D. G. Lyon, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, ... Lowndes Co., Ala.
J. S. Dill, A. B., Minister, of the Gospel, ... Jacksonville, Ala.
J. L. Bonner, A. B., Minister of the Gospel, ... Choctaw Co., Ala.

1876.

P. King, Jr., A. B., ... Marion, Ala.
S. Mabry, Jr., A. B., ... Clayton, Ala.
J. A. Howard, A. B., ... Montgomery, Ala.
W. T. Crenshaw, B. S., ... Marion, Ala.
W. W. Burns, B. S., ... Selma, Ala.
W. E. Brown, B. S., ... Livingston, Ala.

1877.

W. M. Wilkerson, ... Marion, Ala.
T. H. Clark, ... Montgomery, Ala.
J. R. Tyson, ... Lowndes Co., Ala.

† Deceased.

Note.—Graduates are requested to suggest any corrections needed in the Register, and to give other facts that may be proper to record.

HONORARY DEGREES.

1860.

T. F. Bledsoe, ... M. A.
W. Cary Crane, ... D. D.

1866.

S. H. Lockett, ... M. A.
I. B. Vaiden, ... M. A.
J. H. DeVotie, ... D. D.

1867.

R. C. Burleson, ... D. D.

1868.

R. Hollman, ... D. D.
Calwallader Lewis, ... LL. D.

1869.

P. H. Mell, ... LL. D.

1873.

A. J. Battle, ... D. D.
E. B. Teague, ... D. D.

1875.

W. C. Cleveland, ... D. D.
J. J. D. Renfroe, ... D. D.
Crawford H. Toy, ... LL. D.

1877.

J. B. Hawthorne, ... D. D.

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Howard College (Marion, Ala.)
Catalogue of the officers and students of Howard

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